### Pediatric Nursing Refresher Course Test

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| 1. A 4 year old toddler would most likely participate in what type of play activity? | | a. Solitary  
 b. Parallel  
 c. Associative  
 d. Cooperative |
| 2. An appropriate nursing assessment of an infant suspected of having pyloric stenosis would be: | | a. palpable olive shaped mass in RUQ  
 b. hematemesis  
 c. recurrent respiratory infections  
 d. skin covered protrusion of intestine |
| 3. Which of the following is not a component of the Glasgow Coma Scale? | | a. verbal response  
 b. motor response  
 c. eye opening  
 d. papillary response |
| 4. Which of the following would not be a "red flag" when admitting a child with r/o possible child abuse? | | a. Injury not consistent with developmental level of the child  
 b. Stocking like, even burns bilaterally on legs  
 c. A large reddish blue bruise on the child's cheekbone  
 d. History not consistent with injury |
5 Marks: 1
A 7yo newly diagnosed with Acute Lymphocytic Leukemia is being admitted for the first round of chemotherapy. Which of the following would be the priority nursing intervention?
Answer:
- a. Provide information to the family on the survival rates of children with this disease
- b. Perform a nutritional assessment
- c. Arrange for school work to be sent to the hospital
- d. Perform a complete physical assessment

6 Marks: 1
A 2 yo is admitted for shunt malfunction. An early indication of increased intracranial pressure would be:
Answer:
- a. setting sun eyes
- b. bulging fontanel
- c. vomiting
- d. headache

7 Marks: 1
When teaching the child and family about the use of a new Milwaukee Brace which of the following would the nurse include?
Answer:
- a. The brace should be worn next to the skin for effectiveness
- b. Perform ROM exercises daily while wearing brace
- c. The brace should be removed for 1 hour/day for showering
- d. Wear the brace for 12 hours on/12 hours off day

8 Marks: 1
A child has been admitted to the hospital with r/o “glomerulonephritis”. The nurse would assess the child for:
Answer:
- a. periorbital edema
- b. rapid weight gain
- c. gross hematuria
- d. polyuria
The parents of a six month old infant are being discharged from the hospital. The nurse provides anticipatory guidance to the parents. Instructions should include:

Answer:  
- a. Introduction of whole milk into diet
- b. Proper use of sport equipment
- c. Avoid bottles at bedtime
- d. Drug and smoking cessation

A 12yo child fell out of a tree and broke her leg. She is going to be hospitalized for three weeks in skeletal traction. Which of the following nursing interventions will facilitate growth and development?

Answer:  
- a. Limit food intake to prevent obesity
- b. Keep door to room open at all times for safety
- c. Encourage schoolmates to visit and call regularly
- d. Limit activity to TV watching